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## **Funded Universities**



# **Annual Report Ohio Water Resources Center**



### **Executive Summary**

As a National Institutes for Water Resources (NIWR) institute, the Water Resources Center (WRC) is the federally-authorized and state-designated Water Resources Research Institute for the State of Ohio. The WRC promotes innovative, water-related research in the State of Ohio, and educational outreach activities.

## **Partnerships**



Water Management Association of Ohio
Clean Waternet (Ohio-based startup)
Ohio Water Development Authority
Ohio Sea Grant
Ohio Environmental Protection Agency
Office of Energy and Environment at The Ohio State University
Ohio River Basin Consortium for Research and Education
Ohio Department of Natural Resources
University Council on Water Resources
Ohio Water Resources Council

## **2012 - 2013 Activities**

#### **WATER SUPPLY & TECHNOLOGIES**

Drinking water and wastewater treatment are fundamental requirements for all Ohio residents, but they come at a cost. Water treatment membranes clog with biofilms, requiring cleaning and eventual replacement. Arsenic occurs naturally in Ohio groundwater, a water source for 40% of the residents, sometimes at concentrations above the EPA allowable threshold. Ohio WRC researchers work to ensure that drinking water supplies and wastewater technologies are safe, reliable, efficient and cost-effective.

#### Sample Projects

Modeling drinking water distribution networks - Dominic Boccelli, UC Understanding arsenic release to groundwater - John Lenhart, OSU Developing novel biologically-inspired membranes - Isabel Escobar, UT Application of Biochar to Vegetative Roofs - Ishi Buffam, UC

#### **WATER & ENERGY**

Energy production depends upon a continuous supply of water while at the same time water treatment and distribution require significant energy. Power generation is the single largest water use category in the state of Ohio. In 2010, 75 percent of reported water withdrawals came from 41 power facilities. Ohio WRC researchers work to identify feasible methods of harnessing water for renewable energy generation, and to minimize the environmental impact of water and waste from coal and shale extraction.

#### **Sample Projects**

Generating energy from waves on Lake Erie - Ethan Kubatko, OSU Remediating coal mine drainage using microorganisms - John Senko, UA Water management during shale gas development - Zuzana Bohrerova, OSU Characterizing methane in Ohio's groundwater - Mary Ann Thomas, USGS

#### ALGAL BLOOMS & NUTRIENTS

In 2012, 21% of all reported beach monitoring samples exceeded the state's daily maximum bacterial standard of 235 colonies/100 ml. Each closure represents a significant economic loss for the state. Methods to treat urban runoff, like constructed wetlands, sometimes have unintended consequences. Ohio WRC researchers work to identify the specific nutrient sources and to better predict and manage these algal blooms.

#### **Sample Projects:**

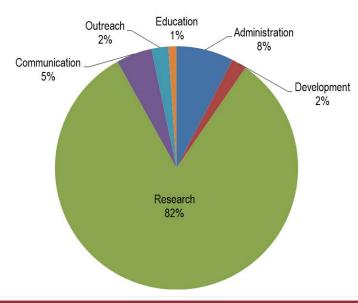
Quantifying methane release from wetlands - Paula Mouser, Gil Bohrer, OSU Characterizing microcystin degrading bacteria - Xiaozhen Mou, KS Contribution of septic tanks to nutrient pollution - Christopher Spiese, ONU Tracking of toxic microcystins - George Bullerjahn, BGSU

## FY 2012 by the Numbers

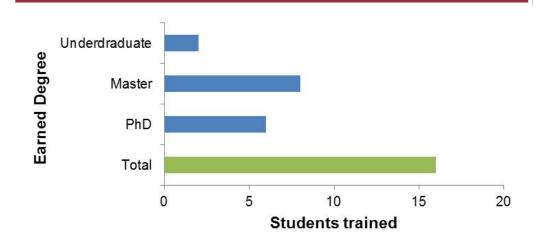
#### **Finances**

Federal funding: \$92,335 Non-federal: \$621,736

#### Total expenditures by category:



## Education



## Outreach

Sponsor of OWEP and Project WET—water education program for teachers and students in grades K-12

Participant of Central Ohio Children's Water Festival - organized by the City of Columbus, educating 5th graders about water and water treatment







